

Toefl Paper Based Test Practice | 3c64519565cd1bc7d1c6150c4e23ee30

TOEFL Reading Practice Book
Language and Languages
Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL Test
ENGLISH LANGUAGE LABORATORIES
Longman Introductory Course for the TOEFL Test: IBT
Usa : Study, Job And Immigration Made Easy
A Practical Guide
TOEFL iBT
How to Prepare for the TOEFL Test
The Official Guide to the TOEFL iBT, Third Edition
Check Your Vocabulary for the TOEFL Test
Practice Exercises for the TOEFL
Practice Exercises for the TOEFL with Audio CDs
Pre-TOEFL Guide
Trends in Language Assessment Research and Practice
Practice Exercises for the TOEFL
Cambridge Preparation for the TOEFL® Test
Book with CD-ROM
5-Step TOEFL Prep for French Speakers
Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL Test
TOEFL Listening Practice Tests
TOEFL Secrets (CBT & PBT Versions)
Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings
Shuffled Version Book III (3rd 1000 Words)
Essential Words for the TOEFL, 7th Edition
Practice Exercises for the TOEFL
Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings
Shuffled Version Book II (2nd 1000 Words)
Practice Tests for the TOEFL iBT
Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings
Shuffled Version Book I (1st 1000 Words)
Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings
Standard Version Book III (3rd 1000 Words)
Longman Complete Course for the TOEFL Test
TOEFL CBT Practice Tests
Longman Introductory Course for TOEFL Ibt Student Book (Without Answer Key) and Audio CD Pack
TOEFL Paper-and-Pencil
Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings
Standard Version Book I (1st 1000 Words)
Longman Introductory Course for the TOEFL Test
Longman Prepare for the TOEFL Test
How To Be An Effective Supervisor: Best Practice In Research Student Supervision
Barron's Practice Exercises for the TOEFL
Barron's Practice Exercises for the TOEFL
The Complete Guide to the TOEFL Test
The Complete Idiot's Guide to the TOEFL
5-Step TOEFL Prep for German Speakers

TOEFL Reading Practice Book

*Practice Tests for the TOEFL iBT contains four full-length tests, with answer keys and audio scripts. Perfect for self-study and classrooms. Each TOEFL iBT Practice Test * reflects the design of the official TOEFL internet-based test * tests academic English-language proficiency expected of university students in the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Ireland, Scotland and England * provides extra practice before you take the official TOEFL iBT * will help you identify those areas of academic English you need to improve for a higher TOEFL iBT score * will give you an unofficial, TOEFL iBT range score within a 10-point range*

Language and Languages

Features 500 real TOEFL questions straight from the test-makers
Attractive all-new interior design for easier access and greater readability

Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL Test

Updated to reflect the latest TOEFL formats, this book with optional audio CD package presents more than 1,000 practice questions with explanatory answers. This package is designed to prepare students to succeed on both the Paper-Based TOEFL (PBT) and the Internet-Based TOEFL (iBT). A full-length TOEFL PBT practice test and a full-length TOEFL iBT practice test are also included, and are supplemented with instructions for evaluating answers to test questions and determining a test score.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE LABORATORIES

Barron's newest edition of TOEFL iBT has been fully updated to reflect the new TOEFL format and provides flexible study options and key skills review to help you study what you need to know for the test. You'll also get 8 full-length practice tests, 8 one-hour practice tests, four video lessons, online PowerPoint presentations, and online audio files for all the practice to help you feel prepared on test day. This edition includes: Eight full-length TOEFL iBT practice tests with answer explanations in both the book and online 8 one-hour practice tests A review of required academic and language skills with four video lessons and a grammar review that supports the Speaking and Writing Sections An online pronunciation guide that features over 200 campus flashcards with vocabulary terms and example sentences MP3 audio files online for all prompts A general overview of the TOEFL iBT PowerPoint review presentations with handouts and resources for tutors and teachers

Longman Introductory Course for the TOEFL Test: IBT

Usa : Study, Job And Immigration Made Easy **A Practical Guide**

TOEFL iBT

Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings Standard Version is the ideal solution to make sure you get top marks in the TOEFL PBT and TOEFL IBT tests. The most challenging in the TOEFL test is that you have to familiar with a wide knowledge of sciences such as Biology, Archeology, History, Art, Environment, Social and Human science. Therefore, it is so difficult to have enough vocabulary for the

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specific science, especially, you may even confuse with the meaning of the word in the specialized field. This book is the best tool for improving your vocabulary over all covered areas of TOEFL Test with clearly and distinctly explained meaning. Moreover with this application, you can quickly accustom with multiple choice test, one of the most types in the TOEFL test. Product Details: * 2nd 1000+ TOEFL Words covering the most commonly tested vocabulary words * Printed on bright white smooth paper * Premium matte cover finish * Perfect for all lettering mediums * Large format 8.5" x 11.0" (215mm x 280mm) pages

How to Prepare for the TOEFL Test

Skills -- Strategies -- Confidence. This book/CD-ROM package gives students all the tools they need to succeed on the TOEFL® paper-based test. Providing both a comprehensive language skills course and a wealth of practice for all sections of the paper test, the Longman Preparation Course is appropriate for courses in TOEFL® test preparation or as a supplement to more general ESL courses. In the Student Book: Complete language skills instruction for skills tested on both the TOEFL® paper test and the Test of Written English. Longer reading passages that reflect the latest testing format. Diagnostic pre-tests and evaluation post-tests for each section that allow students to identify their strengths and weaknesses. Practice exercises for each of the language skills that maximize understanding and retention. Five complete Practice Tests that familiarize students with the actual test format and timing. In the CD-ROM: An additional 1,450 test questions in both practice sections and three more simulated tests. Pop-up explanations to enhance understanding. Easy-to-use scoring and record keeping to monitor progress. A separate audio program -- available on your choice of cassettes or CDs -- includes the complete materials from the Listening Comprehension section and Complete Tests in the text.

The Official Guide to the TOEFL iBT, Third Edition

Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings Standard Version is the ideal solution to make sure you get top marks in the TOEFL PBT and TOEFL IBT tests. The most challenging in the TOEFL test is that you have to familiar with a wide knowledge of sciences such as Biology, Archeology, History, Art, Environment, Social and Human science. Therefore, it is so difficult to have enough vocabulary for the specific science, especially, you may even confuse with the meaning of the word in the specialized field. This book is the best tool for improving your vocabulary over all covered areas of TOEFL Test with clearly and distinctly explained meaning. Moreover with this application, you can quickly accustom with multiple choice test, one of the most types in the TOEFL test. Product Details: * 3rd 1000+ TOEFL Words covering the most commonly tested vocabulary words * Printed on bright white smooth paper * Premium matte cover finish * Perfect for all lettering mediums * Large format 8.5" x 11.0" (215mm x 280mm) pages

Check Your Vocabulary for the TOEFL Test

Practice Exercises for the TOEFL

This comprehensive guide to the paper-based TOEFL includes three sample practice tests.

Practice Exercises for the TOEFL with Audio CDs

Preparing for TOEFL Do you plan to take TOEFL or IELTS but are not ready for the challenge? Do you need more practice? If you do, then this book is for you. It is also for those who just want to practice their academic English. Whatever your purpose, this book will give you the foundation in academic English you need for TOEFL and IELTS success. Part I: Argument Strategies In this section, you will learn how to argue subjectively and objectively in writing and when speaking. You will also learn how to summarize. Being able to argue and summarize proficiently is essential for TOEFL and IELTS success, and for success at an English-speaking university. Part II: Academic English Practice This section consists of grouped exercises. They are Structure, Written Expression, and Vocabulary. These challenging exercises will help you build an academic English vocabulary while introducing you to English grammar at the university level.

Pre-TOEFL Guide

This pack consists of the Longman Introductory Course for the TOEFL Test: iBT Student Book and the Audio CDs. The Student Book does not have an Answer Key but does include a CD-ROM. Providing both a comprehensive language skills course and a wealth of practice for all sections of the test, the Longman Introductory Course for the TOEFL® Test: IBT, by Deborah Phillips, gives intermediate students (scores of 450 to 520 on the paper TOEFL® Test or 45 to 70 on the TOEFL® iBT) all the tools they need to begin to prepare for the TOEFL® iBT integrated-skills test. Upon completion of the Introductory Course, students are ready to handle the more advanced material in Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL® Test: IBT. Note: You must have the Audio CDs (included in this pack) to use the listening material (the Skills Practice, the Mini-Tests, the Complete Tests, and the TOEFL®-level Test) in the textbook. The audio material on the CD-ROM is different from that on the audio CDs. The Student Book features: Updated material for all the new types of passages and questions on the test. Diagnostic pre-tests and post-tests that allow students to identify strengths and weaknesses and assess improvement in each section. Practice sections for the four skills: Reading provides practice exercises in the new test formats, including filling in a table or chart and paraphrasing. Listening provides authentic conversations between two people in an academic setting and academic lectures with new questions about a speaker's attitude or purpose. Speaking includes personal and expository tasks and integrated tasks. Writing consists of

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expository and integrated tasks: reading/listening/writing. Four mini-tests that preview the test's integrated four-skills format. One complete introductory-level practice test. One TOEFL®-level test. The CD-ROM features: Completely different material from that in the Student Book. Practice sections for all parts of the test, including speaking. Four mini-tests. One complete introductory-level practice test and one TOEFL®-level test. Pop-up explanations for all items on the CD-ROM. Easy-to-use scoring and record-keeping to monitor progress. New "send" feature that allows electronic submission of results, reports, and spoken and written responses.

Trends in Language Assessment Research and Practice

This complete multimedia TOEFL course aims to help students prepare for both the paper and computer versions of the TOEFL test. The text features language skills, practice exercises, test-taking strategies, and pre- and post-tests. The CD-ROM includes practice and test questions.

Practice Exercises for the TOEFL

Practice exercises in this up-to-date manual apply all three TOEFL formats—the Paper-Based TOEFL, the Computer-Based TOEFL, and the new-generation CBT2. More than 1,000 items with explanatory answers and example answers are presented for the Listening, Speaking, Structure, Reading, and Writing sections of the TOEFL. A New-Generation TOEFL practice test with evaluation is included. Written by an experienced and widely respected ESL educator, this manual presents intensive TOEFL preparation.

Cambridge Preparation for the TOEFL® Test Book with CD-ROM

- Read and understand the orientation to the TOEFL
- Take a model test to discover your problems
- Design your personal study plan for success
- Use this book's review chapters to improve your skills
- Take the model tests with Listening Comprehension on audio CDs
- Review the answers and explanations for all test questions

5-Step TOEFL Prep for French Speakers

"TOEFL Reading Practice Book: Reading Preparation for the TOEFL iBT and Paper Delivered Tests" by Exam SAM contains three complete TOEFL reading practice tests. Each practice reading test in this book has three passages, just like the actual TOEFL Exam, so there are nine reading passages in the publication for you to study. All of the reading passages in the book are on factual, informative, or academic topics, which is also like the format of the actual TOEFL test. The practice exams have questions of all of the types that you will see on the real TOEFL reading test, so the book has questions on: Finding the main idea Reading for details Making inferences Language coherence Rhetorical functions Word meaning Locating referents Defining key terms Paraphrasing Author's attitude or opinion Summarizing The tips at the beginning of the book explain the format of the TOEFL reading test and tell you what to expect on your exam day. There is a complete answer key with in-depth explanations for each answer, so that you can understand why each answer is the correct one. The explanations give you additional tips to help you improve your test-taking technique. Get a step ahead in your exam preparation with Exam SAM Study Aids & Media.

Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL Test

Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings Standard Version is the ideal solution to make sure you get top marks in the TOEFL PBT and TOEFL IBT tests. The most challenging in the TOEFL test is that you have to familiar with a wide knowledge of sciences such as Biology, Archeology, History, Art, Environment, Social and Human science. Therefore, it is so difficult to have enough vocabulary for the specific science, especially, you may even confuse with the meaning of the word in the specialized field. This book is the best tool for improving your vocabulary over all covered areas of TOEFL Test with clearly and distinctly explained meaning. Moreover with this application, you can quickly accustom with multiple choice test, one of the most types in the TOEFL test. Product Details: * 1st 1000+ TOEFL Words covering the most commonly tested vocabulary words * Printed on bright white smooth paper * Premium matte cover finish * Perfect for all lettering mediums * Large format 8.5" x 11.0" (215mm x 280mm) pages

TOEFL Listening Practice Tests

This vocabulary building program is specifically designed for ESL students preparing to take the TOEFL. Includes an organized list of vocabulary words with definitions, detailed advice on vocabulary building, sample sentences, practice exercises for 500 need-to-know words, and a practice test with answer key, and more.

TOEFL Secrets (CBT & PBT Versions)

Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings Standard Version is the ideal solution to make sure you get top marks in the TOEFL PBT and TOEFL IBT tests. The most challenging in the TOEFL test is that you have to familiar with a wide knowledge of sciences such as Biology, Archeology, History, Art, Environment, Social and Human science. Therefore, it is so difficult to have enough vocabulary for the specific science, especially, you may even confuse with the meaning of the word in the specialized field. This book is the best tool for improving your vocabulary over all covered areas of TOEFL Test with

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Smarter, Not Harder, Prepare, Don't Procrastinate, Test Yourself; A comprehensive General Strategy review including: Make Predictions, Answer the Question, Benchmark, Valid Information, Avoid Fact Traps, Milk the Question, The Trap of Familiarity, Eliminate Answers, Tough Questions, Brainstorm, Read Carefully, Face Value, Prefixes, Hedge Phrases, Switchback Words, New Information, Time Management, Contextual Clues, Don't Panic, Pace Yourself, Answer Selection, Check Your Work, Beware of Directly Quoted Answers, Slang, Extreme Statements, Answer Choice Families; A comprehensive Listening review including: Understanding Main Ideas, How to Interpret Anything, Keys to Voice Changes, Finding the Hidden Meaning; A comprehensive Reading review including: Determining the Relationships, Making Strategic Eliminations, Recognizing Switchback Words, Understanding Word Types, Finding the Right Opportunities; A comprehensive Writing review including: Approaching a Topic, Brainstorming for Success, Picking a Main Idea, Starting Your Engines, Strength Through Diversity; A comprehensive Structure and Written Expression review including: Simplicity is Bliss, Recognizing Parallelism, Understanding Grammar Type, Keys to Using Punctuation, Beware of Added Phrases, and much more

Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings Standard Version Book III (3rd 1000 Words)

*Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings Standard Version is the ideal solution to make sure you get top marks in the TOEFL PBT and TOEFL IBT tests. The most challenging in the TOEFL test is that you have to familiar with a wide knowledge of sciences such as Biology, Archeology, History, Art, Environment, Social and Human science. Therefore, it is so difficult to have enough vocabulary for the specific science, especially, you may even confuse with the meaning of the word in the specialized field. This book is the best tool for improving your vocabulary over all covered areas of TOEFL Test with clearly and distinctly explained meaning. Moreover with this application, you can quickly accustom with multiple choice test, one of the most types in the TOEFL test. Product Details: * 3rd 1000+ TOEFL Words covering the most commonly tested vocabulary words * Printed on bright white smooth paper * Premium matte cover finish * Perfect for all lettering mediums * Large format 8.5" x 11.0" (215mm x 280mm) pages*

Longman Complete Course for the TOEFL Test

This is a practical guide aimed at supervisors of research students. It is written in a lively case study style and is designed to appeal to supervisors who need a quick fix, and who have neither the time nor the inclination to read a more detailed, in depth book on the subject such as Supervising the Doctorate. There is a growing need for such a volume as the QAA postgraduate code of practice in the UK indicates that all new doctoral supervisors must be trained appropriately. This book will be very suitable for such training courses. The authors both come from a medical background so the book is likely to be particularly well received within scientific and medical departments.

TOEFL CBT Practice Tests

A guide to mastering the TOEFL presents five TOEFL and four TWE practice tests, as well as test-taking strategies and information on using the Computer-Based Test (CBT).

Longman Introductory Course for TOEFL Ibt Student Book (Without Answer Key) and Audio CD Pack

Presents practical test-taking advice and study tips for the TOEFL test, includes hundreds of questions and audio scripts similar to the examination, and in-depth analysis of each section.

TOEFL Paper-and-Pencil

Focusing on skill-building practice for more advanced students, this complete, multimedia TOEFL(R) course now helps students prepare for both the paper and computer versions of the TOEFL(R) Test. Longman Complete Course for the TOEFL(R) Test is appropriate for use as a primary test preparation text, as a supplement to general course, or as a self-study aid. The Complete Course is accompanied by a set of audiocassettes or dual-platform CDs and a User's Guide. The audiocassettes and CDs contain recorded listening material from the book. The User's Guide contains scripts of the listening material and an answer key with explanations. Coming soon Bonus Test Disk with an additional bank of questions.

Test Yourself 3000 TOEFL Words with Chinese Meanings Standard Version Book I (1st 1000 Words)

Today, acquiring English language skills has become so essential, especially for those who are looking for new jobs in reputed organizations as well as for the practising professionals. Many engineering students, even though they have adequate knowledge of their subject, are unable to express themselves well in English. Taking this into account, engineering colleges/institutes have introduced exclusive English Language Laboratories where students are drilled in the practical aspects of the English language. This compact and comprehensive book is a step-by-step practical guide to students, telling them how to prepare technical reports and how to acquire the basic communication skills—listening, speaking, reading and writing. The book deals with conversation, situational dialogues and role plays, and Group Discussions (GDs). It also gives detailed discussion about Interviews—step-by-step preparation, practical and psychological preparation, the dos and don'ts for interview—besides dealing with different kinds of interviews: telephonic, videoconferencing, and others. In addition, the text stresses the importance of

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researching the organization, and salary negotiations. Finally, the book shows the students how to make powerpoint presentations (PPTs), the structure of presentation and using audio visuals. This activity based, skill-oriented, learner centred book is designed according to the WBUT syllabus on Technical Report Writing and Language Laboratory Practice for the B.Tech. students. However, it would be equally useful for B.Tech./B.E. students across the country. **DISTINGUISHING FEATURES** : A practical and student friendly text, the stress being on the functional aspects of the language and various activities for acquiring the language. Gives the Methodology of conducting activities such as GDs, Interviews and Presentation. Provides model GD topics and the step-by-step process of making PPTs. Clearly spells out all the details, right from preparing a good job application, researching the company (including its financial health), to preparing the job portfolio, to wearing the proper dress, handling questions, and negotiating salary. Provides an extensive list of probable questions along with their answers to prepare students for mock interviews. Also gives well-crafted questions at the end of each lesson.

Longman Introductory Course for the TOEFL Test

Providing both a comprehensive language skills course and a wealth of practice for all sections of the test, the Longman Introductory Course for the TOEFL® Test: iBT, by Deborah Phillips, gives intermediate students (scores of 450 to 520 on the paper TOEFL® Test or 133 to 190 on the TOEFL® iBT) all the tools they need to begin to prepare for the TOEFL® iBT integrated-skills test. Upon completion of the Introductory Course, students are ready to handle the more advanced material in Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL® Test: iBT. Note: You must have the Audio CDs to use the listening material (the Skills Practice, the Mini-Tests, the Complete Tests, and the TOEFL®-level Test) in the textbook. The audio material on the CD-ROM is different from that on the audio CDs. [Click here to purchase the Audio CDs.](#) The Student Book features: Authentic material for all the new types of passages and questions on the test. Diagnostic pre-tests and post-tests that allow students to identify strengths and weaknesses and assess improvement in each section. Practice sections for the four skills: Reading provides practice exercises in the new test formats, including filling in a table or chart and paraphrasing. Listening provides authentic conversations between two people in an academic setting and academic lectures with new questions about a speaker's attitude or purpose. Speaking includes personal and expository tasks and integrated tasks. Writing consists of expository and integrated tasks: reading/listening/writing. Four mini-tests that preview the test's integrated four-skills format. One complete introductory-level practice test. One TOEFL®-level test. The CD-ROM, available separately, features: Completely different material from that in the Student Book. Practice sections for all parts of the test, including speaking. Four mini-tests. One complete introductory-level practice test and one TOEFL®-level test. Pop-up explanations for all items on the CD-ROM. Easy-to-use scoring and record-keeping to monitor progress.

Longman Prepare for the TOEFL Test

Updated to reflect the latest TOEFL formats, this book with optional audio CD package presents more than 1,000 practice questions with explanatory answers. This package is designed to prepare students to succeed on both the Paper-Based TOEFL (PBT) and the Internet-Based TOEFL (iBT). A full-length TOEFL PBT practice test and a full-length TOEFL iBT practice test are also included, and are supplemented with instructions for evaluating answers to test questions and determining a test score. This version of the manual comes with a set of six enclosed audio compact discs that offer practice for the Listening, Speaking, and Integrated Writing sections. The set of compact discs can also be purchased separately.

How To Be An Effective Supervisor: Best Practice In Research Student Supervision

The Complete Idiot's Guide to the TOEFL provides students of English as a foreign language with a highly simplified approach to mastering the standard test of English-language proficiency for admission to undergraduate programs at more than 8,500 universities in English-speaking countries. Unlike the key competition, the book aims to cover both the paper-based test and the Internet-based test. It breaks down the reading, listening, speaking, and writing portions of the test into easily digested chapters using simple, clear prose; ample practice questions; and the proven Idiot's Guide formula that makes this book the easiest way to prepare for this important test. Text instruction will be supplemented with online podcasts for extra listening practice and two full practice tests.

Barron's Practice Exercises for the TOEFL

Provides more than 1,000 practice questions with explanatory answers, example essays and speaking responses. A full-length ITP practice test and iBT practice test are also included, and are supplemented with instructions for evaluating and scoring. The enclosed MP3 CD offers extra practice for the Listening, Speaking, and Integrated Writing sections.

Barron's Practice Exercises for the TOEFL

Offers proven strategies for the paper version of the TOEFL, offering three full-length practice tests and accompanying audio CDs, practice conversations, and a section on U.S. university admissions.

The Complete Guide to the TOEFL Test

Exam SAM's "TOEFL Listening Practice Tests: TOEFL Listening Preparation for the Internet-based and Paper Delivered Tests" contains three complete TOEFL practice listening tests. The recordings for this book are included for free. Each practice listening test has six sections, just like the actual TOEFL, so there

are 18 listening passages in total.

The Complete Idiot's Guide to the TOEFL®

The emergence of globalisation is bringing massive changes to all aspects of life, including language. In an effort to raise awareness on the effects of globalisation on language learning and teaching, the Applied Linguistics Association of Australia (ALAA) devoted its 31st Annual Congress to this theme. This volume represents a collection of papers by academics in Australia, South-East Asia, New Zealand, Europe and North America, which synthesize language learning and teaching theories and current research to present the views of applied linguists and language educators on a variety of issues with regards to the tensions that globalisation and internationalisation bring on language and languages. A total of twenty-two articles discuss issues related to the status of the ELT profession in a globalised world, issues of ESL teaching and language assessment, the ever increasing use of ICTs for foreign language learning, and the effects of globalisation on minority languages. This collection of articles attempts to integrate theoretical issues, research findings, and practical applications on different aspects of TESOL to provide academics, researchers, students and language educators with a discussion of the current state of affairs in the field of applied linguistics with regards to globalisation.

5-Step TOEFL Prep for German Speakers

Despite prodigious developments in the field of language assessment in the Middle East and the Pacific Rim, research and practice in these areas have been underrepresented in mainstream literature. This volume takes a fresh look at language assessment in these regions, and provides a unique overview of contemporary language assessment research. In compiling this book, the editors have tapped into the knowledge of language and educational assessment experts whose diversity of perspectives and experience has enriched the focus and scope of language and educational assessment in general, and the present volume in particular. The six 'trends' addressed in the 26 chapters that comprise this title consider such contemporary topics as data mining, in-class assessment, and washback. The contributors explore new approaches and techniques in language assessment including advances resulting from multidisciplinary collaboration with researchers in computer science, genetics, and neuroscience. The current trends and promising new directions identified in this volume and the research reported here suggest that researchers across the Middle East and the Pacific Rim are playing—and will continue to play—an important role in advancing the quality, utility, and fairness of language testing and assessment practices.

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